



FACT SHEET

U.S.-Peru Trade Promotion Agreement Iowa Farmers Will Benefit

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The U.S.-Peru Trade Promotion Agreement (PTPA) provides increased market access to Iowa's agricultural exports by making agricultural trade a two-way street and leveling the playing field with respect to third country competitors in the Peruvian market. With immediate elimination of duties on nearly 90 percent of current U.S. trade to Peru, the PTPA will provide Iowa producers and exporters the opportunity not only to preserve but to increase market share in Peru. The American Farm Bureau and over 40 other agricultural industry and farm groups strongly support the agreement stating that the agreement would benefit all U.S. agricultural sectors and allow the United States to become a competitive supplier of agricultural products to Peru.

Exports of farm products boost Iowa's farm prices and income. Such exports support about 49,900 jobs both on and off the farm in food processing, storage, and transportation. Agricultural exports amounted to \$4.2 billion and made an important contribution to Iowa's farm cash receipts in 2006 that totaled \$15.1 billion.

Corn. As the nation's top exporter of corn at \$1.5 billion, with farm cash receipts of over \$4.2 billion, Iowa's corn producers benefit from the PTPA.

- Under the PTPA, Peru will immediately eliminate its system of variable levies (price bands) facing U.S. exporters. Under the system, tariffs can be as high as the World Trade Organization (WTO) ceiling of 68 percent on some corn products.
- Peru will provide immediate duty-free access by establishing a 500,000-ton tariff-rate quota (TRQ) that grows six percent compounded annually. Peru will phase out the over-quota tariff over 12 years.
- All currently applied duties on crude corn oil will be phased out over three years; on high fructose corn syrup over five years; and on white corn and other corn products within ten years.
- *The Corn Refiners Association, the National Corn Growers Association, the National Grain and Feed Association, the National Grains Trade Council, the North American Export Grain Association, the North American Millers' Association, the American Feed Industry Association, and the Pet Food Institute publicly support the PTPA.*

Pork. As the second largest source of state farm cash receipts at nearly \$4.2 billion, Iowa's pork producers benefit from the PTPA.

- Peru will phase out all duties, which are currently as high as 25 percent (30 percent allowed by the WTO), on fresh, chilled and frozen pork as well as on smoked and dried pork within five years.
- Peru will immediately eliminate duties on bacon and will phase out tariffs on processed pork products within seven years.
- Peru agreed to continue to recognize the equivalence of the U.S. meat inspection and certification system.
- *The National Pork Producers Council, the American Meat Institute, the U.S. Meat Export Federation, the National Renderers Association, the US Hides, Skin and Leather Association, and the Pet Food Institute publicly support the PTPA.*

Soybeans and Products. As the nation's number one exporter of soybeans and products (\$1.3 billion), Iowa's soybean producers benefits from the PTPA.

- Peru will immediately eliminate duties, currently ranging from four to twelve percent (30 percent allowed by the WTO) on soybeans, soybean meal, and crude soybean oil.
- Peru will provide duty-free access for refined soybean oil by establishing a 7,000-ton, duty-free TRQ that will grow five percent compounded annually. Peru will phase out the over-quota tariff over ten years.
- *The American Soybean Association, the National Oilseed Processors Association, the American Feed Industry Association, and the Pet Food Institute publicly support the PTPA.*

Beef. As the state's 4th largest source of cash receipts at over \$2.5 billion, Iowa's ranchers and beef industry benefit from the PTPA.

- Peru will immediately eliminate the 25-percent duties (30-percent allowed by the WTO) on the beef products of most importance to the U.S. beef industry – Prime and Choice cuts.
- U.S. exporters of variety meats (offals) will immediately receive duty-free access under a 10,000-ton TRQ that will grow six percent compounded annually. The 12-percent over-quota tariff will be phased out over ten years.
- Peru will provide immediate duty-free access for U.S. exports of standard quality beef through the establishment of an 800-ton TRQ that will grow six percent compounded annually. The 25-percent over-quota tariff will be phased out over 11 years.
- The United States will phase out its beef tariffs over 15 years except for those tariffs that are already duty-free under the Andean Trade Promotion and Drug Eradication Act (ATPDEA). The PTPA will continue the duty-free treatment.
- Peru agreed to continue to recognize the equivalence of the U.S. meat inspection and certification system to its own system.
- *The American Meat Institute, the National Cattlemen's Beef Association, the National Renderers Association, the U.S. Meat Export Federation, the US Hides, Skin and*

Leather Association, U.S. Livestock Genetics Export, Inc., and the Pet Food Institute publicly support the PTPA.

Dairy. Providing the fifth largest source of state farm cash receipts, Iowa's dairy producers benefit from the PTPA.

- Under the PTPA, Peru will immediately eliminate its system of variable levies (price bands) facing U.S. exporters. Under the system, tariffs can be as high as the WTO ceiling of 68 percent on some dairy products.
- Peru will immediately eliminate tariffs on whey.
- Both Peru and the United States will establish duty-free TRQs for certain dairy products totaling 10,000 tons.
- TRQs will grow by ten percent compounded annually, with certain dairy products subject to safeguards during the tariff phase-out period.
- All Peruvian duties on dairy products will be eliminated within 17 years, with duties on some dairy products eliminated earlier.
- *The National Milk Producers Federation, the U.S. Dairy Export Council, the Grocery Manufacturers of America, the International Dairy Foods Association, and the Food Products Association publicly support the PTPA.*